

No. 20-804

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

HOUSTON COMMUNITY COLLEGE SYSTEM,

Petitioner,

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ON WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES
COURT OF APPEAL

BRIEF FOR THE TEXAS ASSOCIATION OF
SCHOOL BOARDS LEGAL ASSISTANCE FUND AND
THE NATIONAL SCHOOL BOARDS ASSOCIATION
AS AMICI CURIAE IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONER

TREVIÑO KYLE
& ROBINSON P.C.
'HFNHU &RXUW 6XLWH
,UYLQJ 7H[DV

PZDONHU#ZDEVDFRP

Counsel for Amici Curiae

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8QLWHG 6WDWHV +RXVH RI 5HSUHVHQWDWLYHV
'HYHORSPHQW)URP WKH &RQVWLWXWLRQ WR
0RGHUQ +RXVH 'LVFLSOLQH 3XQLVKPHQW
ODVW DFFHVVHG.RQ.0.D.\....10,17

8QLWHG 6WDWHV +RXVH RI 5HSUHVHQWDWLYHV

2

7KH 1DWLRQDO 6FKRRO %RDUGV \$VVRFLDWLRQ

SUMMARY OF ARGUMENT

\$FFRUGLQJ WR WKH %\ODZV RI WKH %RDUG RI 7U
3HWLWLRQHU +RXVWRQ &RPPXQLW\ &ROOHJH 6\VV
'%RDUG PHPEHUV VHUYH DV ÀGXFLDULHVµ DQG DV
DFW VROHO\ DQG H[FOXVLYHO\²IRU WKH EHQHÀW RI W

7KH UHVSQRQVH WR :LOVRQ·V FRQGXFw IURP +&&·V %
 7UXVWHHV³D 5HVROXWLRQ RI &HQVXUH³GLG QRW U
 750VRQ·V)LUVW \$PHQGPHQW ULJKWV XQGHU H[LVWLQ
 W IURP RWKHU FLUFXLW FRXUWV RU PRUH LPSiWWD

ARGUMENT

2Q -DQXDU\ WKH %RDUG RI 7UXVWHHV IRU
LVVXHG D 5HVROXWLRQ RI &HQVXUH DGGUHV
LPSURSHU FRQGXFWDQG YLRODWLRQ RI %RDUG SROL
D D D 7KH 5HVROXWLRQ RI &HQVXUH GLG Q
:LOVRQ IURP SHUIRUPLQJ KLV GXWLHV DV D PHPEHU
%RDUG RI 7UXVWHHV FRQWLQXLQJ WR DWWHQ
%RDUG PHHWLQJV VSHDNLQJ RXW DJDLQVW +&& I
%RDUG PHPEHUV RU FRJ LOp WUHYt pR`ÉX 0À0z—@

KHUH E\ ÀQGLQJ :LOVRQ KDG D YLDEOH)LUVW
 FODLP 7KHUH \$UOHQH 5DVK \$OGULGJH DQ HOH
 RI WKH /DUHGR 7H[DV FLW\ FRXQFLO ÀOHG VX
 YLRODWLRQ RI KHU)LUVW \$PHQGPHQW ULJKWV
 UHPRYDO IURP WKH /DUHGR 8UEDQ 7UDQVSRUW
 /876 DW WKH KDQGV RI KHU IHOORZ FRXQFL
 Rash-Aldridge) G DW ,Q ~~Band~~ WLQJXLVKLQJ
 IURP 5DVK \$OGULGJH·V UHPRYDO IURP WKH /876 V
 &LUFXLW QRWHG ´>K@HU FDSDFLW\ DV DQ HOHFV
 FRPSURPLVHG EHFDXVH WKH FRXQFLO GLG QRW WU\ W
 IURP KHU VHDW RQ WKH FRXQFLO QRU WDNH DZD
 RI WKDW RIÀFH EHFDXVH RI ZKDW VKH VDLG RU G

B. The Constitution implicitly recognizes the

FRQVWLWXWLRQDOLW\ RI FHQVXULQJ SXEOLIC
for their bad acts.

\$UWLFOH , RI WKH &RQVWLWXWLRQ SURYLGHV
'PD\ GHWHUPLQH WKH 5XOHV RI LWV 3URFHGH
LWV OHPEHUV IRU GLVRUGHUO\ %HKDYLRXU D
&RQFXUUHQFH RI WZR WKLS. H[SHO D OHPEH
CONST DUW ,FO 8QGHU WKLV DXWKRULW\ IRU
'HDUV WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV +RXVH RI 5HSU
DQG WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV 6HQDWH KDYH H[SHOO
UHSULPDQGHG OHPEHUV IRU YDULRXV LQIUDFWL
IURP FULPLQDO EHKDYLRU \$WR[SXOVLRQ GLRODWLRQ
E\ WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV 6HQDWH DQG UHOHY
FHQVXUH GRHV QRW UHPRYH D VHQDWRU IURP F
LW GHQ\ WR D VHQDWRU KLV Sed KHU ULJKWV RU
8QLWHG 6WDWHV 6HQDWH 3RZHUV 3URFHGXU
ODVW DFFHVVHG RQWDSV ZZZ VWQDWH JRY
DERXW SRZHUV SURFHGXUHV FHQVXUH KWP

7R WKH FRQWUDUI\ FHQVXUH VHUYHV 'DV D IR
UHEX Sed 8QLWHG 6WDWHV +RXVH RI 5HSUHVHQW
2ULJLQV 'HYHORSPHQW)URP WKH &RQVWLWX
ORGHUQ +RXVH 'LVFLSOLQH 3XQLVKPHQW ODV
RQ OD\ KWDSW KLVWRU\ KRXXVH JRY ,QVWLW
2ULJLQV 'HYHORSPHQW 'LVFLSOLQH @KEORQVXUH
WKH FRQVWLWXWLRQDO DXWKRULW\ WR SXQLV
HQJDJHV LQ 1GLVRUGHUO\ %HKDYLRXU LV LQWHQ
DQ LQVWUXPHQW RI LQGLYLGXDQ UHEXNH LW V

,QIRUPDWLRQ UHJDUGLQJ &RQJUHVV KLVWRU\ ZLWK FHO
EH ORFDKWHG DW ZZZ VHQDWH JRY DERXW SRZHUV SURF
FHQVXUH KKWSPV KLVWRU\ KRXXVH JRY ,QVWLWXWLRQ
'HYHORSPHQW 'LVFLSOLQH DQVWVHQV KLVWRU\ KRXXVH JRY
,QVWLWXWLRQ 'LVFLSOLQH ([SXOVLQJ &HQVXUH 5HSUL

(YHQ D FXUVRU\ UHYLHZ RI WKH FRQG X
 ULVH WR RWKHU FHQVXUHV LQ WKH 8QLWHG 6
 5HSUHVHQWDWLYHV RYHU WKH \HDUV UHÁHFWV
 RYHUDUFKLQJ JRDO RI VHOISERIUHUQDQFH EHKLQ
 %XW DV ERWK KRXXHV RI &RQJUHVV H[SOLFLO
 FHQVXUH GRHV QRW UHPRYH D 0HPEHU IURP RIÀ

,Q RWKHU ZRUGV &RQJUHVV· ULJKW WR VHO
 0HPEHUV WKURXJK WKH XVH RI FHQVXUHV DQG
 QHYHU UHDFKHV)LUVW \$PHQGPHQW VFUXWLQ\ EHFDX
 UHEXNH LQ QR ZD\ SUHYHQWV 0HPEHUV RI &RQJ
 UHSUHVHQWLQJ WKHLU FRQVWLWXHQWV \$FHQVXUH
 PLJKW HPEDUUDVV D 0HPEHU RI &RQJUHVV LW PD
 LQWHQG HG LPSDFW RI SXWWLQJ D VWRS WR WKH F
 DV UHSULPDQGV RIWHQ GR RU LW FRXOG HYHQ OH
 E\ WKH ÀQDO DUELWHU³WKH YRWHUV³WR QRW VHQG V
 LQGLYLGXDO EDFN WR :DVKLQJWRQ ' & %XW G
 SRWHQWLDO FRQVHTXHQFHV D FHQVXUHG 0HPEH
 FDQ VWLOO GR KLV RU KHU MRE ,W LV HQWLUH
 &RQJUHVV KDV WKH DELOLW\ WR VHOI JRYHUQ Z
 DIRXO RI WKH)LUVW \$PHQGPHQW EXW WKDW VX
 ZRXOG QRW H[WHQG WR D ORFDOO\ HOHFWHG E
 ZKLFK FHUWDLQO\ KDV D YHVWHG LQWHUHVW LQ
 VFKRRO GLVWULFW RU HGXFDWLRQDO LQVWLWXV
 GHUDLOHG IURP WKH PLVVLRQ RI HGXFDWLQJ VW
 ERDUG PHPEHUV

- C. The punitive measures imposed by Wilson's
 censure did not prevent him from carrying
 out his duties as a duly-elected member of
 the Houston Community College Board of
 Trustees.

:KLOH WKH)LIWK &LUFXLW IRXQG WKH 5HV
 &HQVXUH LPSOLFDFWHG :LOVRQ·V)LUVW \$PHQGP

DFNQRZOHGJHG WKDW WKH SXQLWLYH PHDVXUHV L
 ZHUH SHUIHFWO\ DFFHSWDEOH DFWLRQV IRU WKH
 7UXVWHHV WR WDNH 3HW \$SS D D &XULRX
 GLG QRW DSSHDO WKH)LIWK &LUFXLW V GHFLVLR
 DQG DV VXFK LW LV QRW EHFRPH WKH &XUW
 DGGUHV WKHVH WKUHH PHDVXUHV³:LOVRQ V LQH
 HOHFWLRQ WR D %RDUG RIÀFHU SRVLWLRQ IRU

FRXOG VWLOO DWWHQG PHHWLQJV YRWH RQ PD
 %RDUG RI 7UXVWHHV VSHDN KLV YLHZV RQ DQG
 DQG UHSUHVHQW KLV FRQVWLWXHQWV IXOO\

/LNHZLVH :LOVRQ GLG QRW KDYH WR WUDYH
 H[SHQVH WR IXOO\ FDUU\ RXW KLV GXWLHV DQG
 DV D %RDUG PHPEHU \$UJXDEO\ WKH RQO\ WUDYH
 IRU :LOVRQ WR FDUU\ RXW KLV GXWLHV DQG U
 ZRXOG EH IRU DQ\ UHTXLUH WUDLQLQJ WKDW KH
 YLUWXDOO\ %XW :LOVRQ ZKR ZDV HOHFWHG WR
 RI 7UXVWHHV LQ 1RYHPEHU ZRXOG KDYH FRP
 UHTXLUH LQ SHUVRQ WUDLQLQJ QR ODWHU WKD
 WKHUHE\ UHQGHULQJ WUDYHO DW +&&·V H[SHQV
 ÀVFDO \H DU ZKROO\ H[W]H V\H VDU\
 ,W IROORZV WKHQ WKDW WKH %RDUG·V WKUHH S
 DLPHG DW :LOVRQ·V FRQGXFW GLG QRW LPSOLFDO
 \$PHQGPHQW ULBQV(XQG WKH)LIWK &LUFXLW
 DJUHHG ZKLFK KLJKOLJKWV WKH DEVXUGLW\ RI

7KH 7H[DV +LJKHU (GXFDWLRQ &RRUGLQDWLQJ %RDU
 GHWDLOHG LQIRUPDWLRQ RQ UHTXLHG WUDLQLQJ IRU
 7UDLQLQJ 5HTXLUPHQWV IRU *RYHUQLQJ %RDUG 0HPE
 3XEOLF ,QVWLWXWLRQV DQG 6\VVW\PSV +LJKHU (GXFD
 UHSRUWFHQWHU KLJKHUHG WH[DV JRY DJHQF\ SXEOLF
 PDQXDOV FRPPLVVLRQHU RIÀFH VXPPDU\ WUDLQLQJ U
 IRU JRYHUQLQJ ERDQV RQPHDUO\ WUDLQLQJ UHTXLUH
 FDQ EH FRPSOHWHG RQOLQH EXW WKH VWDWXWH
 F\EHUVHFXULW\ WUDLQLQJ ZDV QRW HQDFWHG XQWLO
 LQDSSOLFDEOH WR :LOVRQ DW WKH WLPH WKH +&& %R
 LVVXH WKH 5HVRXWLRQ·V RQV &HQVXUH

FDPH WR D KHDG LQ 'HFHPEHU ZKHQ :LOVRQ·V
 GLUHFWO\ WKUHDWHQH +&&·V DFFUHGLWDWLRQ ZI
 \$VVRFLDWLRQ RI &ROOHJHV DQG 6FKRROV &R
 &ROOHJHV 3HW \$SS D D %\ WKH WLPH +&&
 WKLV OHWWHU :LOVRQ KDG LQLWLDWHG URERFDOO
 RI RWKHU %RDUG PHPEHUV ZKHQ KH GLVDJUHHG ZLV
 RI 7UXVWHHV· GHFLVLRQ WR IXQG DQ RYHUVHDV
 SULYDWH LQYHVWLJDWRUV WR FRQGXFW VXUYHLC
 %RDUG PHPEHU LQLWLDWHG DQ XQDXWKRULJHG
 LQYHVWLJDWLRQ RI WKH %RDUG RI 7UXVWHHV DQG
 DW OHDVW WZR ODZVXLWV 3HW \$SS D D ,Q
 6RXWKHUQ \$VVRFLDWLRQ RI &ROOHJHV DQG 6FKRR
 RQ &ROOHJHV TXHVWLRQH ZKHWKHU :LOVRQ·V FR
 FRQWURO E\ D PLQRULW\ RI WKH %RDUG RI 7UXVW
 JRYHUQDQFH LQ WKH FROOHFWLYH 3HW \$SS D

7KH +&& %RDUG RI 7UXVWHHV WRRN WKH RQO\ U
 DFWLRQ DYDLDEOH WR DGGUHV :LOVRQ·ÏÛQV·RRDH W

DFFRUGLQJ WR WKH)LIWK &LUFXLW·V GHFLVLRQ
 VHOI JRYHUQDQFH UHQ DIRXO RI :LOVRQ·V)LUV
 ULJKWV EHFDXVH KLV URJXH DQG GLVUXSWLYH
 RQ D PDWWHU RI SXEOLF FRQFHUQ 3HW \$SS

7KH)LIWK &LUFXLW·V GHFLVLRQ HIIHFWLY
 DQ HOHFWHG ERDUG·V DELOLW\ WR VHOI JRYHU
 PHPEHUV WR NQRZQ VWDQGDUGV RI FRQGXFW ,
 DUH QR FRQFHLYDEOH FLUFXPVWDQFHV XQGHU
 PHPEHU·V IDLOXUH WR UHVSFW DQ HOHFWHG E
 GHFLVLRQ PDNLQJ SURFHVV³WKH VWDQGDUG :LO
 VHYHUDO WLPHV RYHU³GRHV QRW WRXFK RQ D P
 DW3F`€VV ÀHG V@FRQFHUQ@@HTM \$SS D D 7KH PHUHWDPHW@KD

,I D ERDUG PHPEHU FRQWLQXDOO\ HQJDJHV L
 KLQWLQJ DW GLVFULPLQDWLRQ RI D SURWHFWHO
 DQG WKDW FRQGXFWRU JRVH XQFKHFNHG LW LV HD
 GLIÄFXOWLHV D VFKRRO ERDUG FRXOG KDYH LQ
 FODLPV TXHVWLRQLQJ ZKHWKHU LW DGRSWHG D FXV
 JLYLQJ ULVH WR PXQKEMSSODGHVED ERDUG LQ
 WKH XQWHQDEOH SRVLWLRQ RODILWKEHU ULVNLQJ
 H[HUFLVLQJ LWV ULJKW WR VSHDN E\ UHSULPDQG
 WKH ERDUG PHPEHU RUFODVPLQJIDLOLQJ WR
 FRQGHPQ WKH ERDUG PHPEHU·V GLVFULPLQDW
 ORUH WR WKH SRLQW D ERDUG·V DELOLW\ WR
 VKRXOG QRW EH VTXHOFKHG GXH WR WKH WKUH
 ODZVXLW E\ RQH RI LWV PHPEHUV

C.

,QVWHDG WKH)LIWK &LUFXLW IRFXVHG RQ WKH
WKUHH SXQLWLYH PHDVXUHV ZHUH LQFOXGHG ZLW
FDOOHG WKH '5HVROXWLRQ RI &HQVXUH μ EHJJLQ
DV WR ZKHWKHU WKH 5HVROXWLRQ RI &HQVXUH ZRX

RU KHU VWDWXWRU\ UHVSRO DQGLWLRQV DQG F
 WR GDPDJH DQG GLVUXSWLRQ WR RSHUDWLRQV
 XQDXWKRULJHG DFWLRQV E\ D URJXH ERDUG PHP
 LQVWDELOLW\ E\ FUHDWLQJ D UHDO ULVN RI OL
 XOWLPDWHO\ IDOO WR WKH HOHFWHG ERDUG WR

,Q VXFK VLWXDWLRQV DQ HOHFWHG FRPPXQL
 VFKRRO ERDUG PXVW EH DEOH WR DFW³WR VSHD
 YRLFH³ZKHQ D PHPEHU V KDUPIXO EHKDYLRU FRP
 LWV PLVVLRQ ,QGHG LW LV RIWHQ WKH FDVH V
 DUH QRW DEOH WR UHPRYH PHPEHUV ZLWKRXW
 MXGLFLDO SURFHVV OHDYLQJ FHQVXUHV RU UH
 RQO\ WRRO DW DQ HOHFWHG ERDUG V GLVSRVDO
 D URJXH ERDUG PHPEHU V FROQLQXHG LPSURSHU

(YHQ D TXLFN LQWHUQH VHDUFK UHYHDOV QXP
 DUWLFOHV KLJKOLJKW LQJ Mena forie SRQC XFW
 Board votes to censure member behind outburst DWW WSV ZTRZ
 FRP PHQRPRQLH VFKRRO ERDUG YRWHV W
 PHPEHU EHKLQ Sauris Wex school board member
 in hot water over alleged racist comments DWW WSV ZZZ VFSU
 RUJ EORJV HGXFDWLRQ VDXJXV XQLRQ VFKRRO
 PHPEHU LQ KRW CDS Board Revises school board
 member for 'unethical and unprofessional' conduct DWW WSV
 ZZZ ZGUE FRP QHZV JFFV ERDUG FHQVXUHV VFKRRO ERD
 IRU XQHWKLFDO DQG XQSURIHVVLRQDO FRQGXFW I
 F HE FF II I I Jeffers in County Health
 Department Censures one of its Members DWW WSV IR[QRZ
 FRP QHZV PLVVRXUL MHIIHUVRQ FRXQW\ KHDOWK
 FHQVXUHV RQH RILEXING on Priceland Five Trustees
 Censure School Board Member DWW WSV ZZZ ZOW[FRP DUWLFOH
 QHZV HGXFDWLRQ OH[LQJWRQ ULFKODQG AYH FHQVXU

e.g., Jones v. City of Canton 6 R G 0 L V V
Q R W L Q J V F K R R O E R D U G P H P E H U V P D \ R Q O \ E

